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1. Draw the acyl-CoA with a 16:0 carbon tail.



2. How many total C-C and C-H are present in the molecule? 46
 15 31

3. For the complete conversion of the molecule in #1 to acetyl-CoA via β -oxidation:

a. How many acetyl-CoA are produced? 8

b. How many $FADH_2$ are produced? 7

c. How many NADH are produced? 7

4. For the complete conversion of the produced acetyl-CoA from the molecule in #1 to CO_2 via the citric acid cycle:

a. How many CO_2 are produced? 16

b. How many $FADH_2$ are produced? 8

c. How many NADH are produced? 24

5. All together:

a. How many $FADH_2$ are produced? 15

b. How many NADH are produced? 31

c. How many GTP are produced? 8

6. For the complete processing of all the $FADH_2$ and NADH via the electron transport chain:

a. What is the magnitude of the proton gradient produced? $310 + 90 = 400$

b. How many ubiquinone are cycled? 46

c. How many cytochrome C are cycled? 92

d. How many O_2 are required? 23

e. How many H_2O are produced? 46

7. Approximately, how many ATP will be synthesized via ATP synthase? ~ 100